







STRATIGRAPHIC AND STRUCTURAL RELATIONS AT THE PENROSE DRIVE TRENCH SITE, SALT LAKE CITY SEGMENT, WASATCH FAULT ZONE



2014

Plate 1

rench	Unit Sampled ²	Sediment Sampled	Stratigraphic Position	Laboratory Age ³ OSL (IRSL) ± 1σ (yr before 2010)
'est	1	Fine to medium sand laminae	Upper part of pre-Bonneville alluvial fan	>76,990 ± 3920 (134,730 ± 6850)
/est	1	Fine sand laminae	Same stratigraphic position as L1	69,310 ± 4040
'est	1	Medium-fine sand lens	Similar stratigraphic position as L1 & L2	64,370 ± 3980
/est	1	Sandy gravel horizon	Slightly lower stratigraphic position than L1-L3	58,790 ± 1700 (220,780 ± 9880)
/est	2	Bonneville silty sand	Immediately below boulder gravel (Provo stage)	16,990 ± 680
'est	2	Bonneville silty sand	Immediately below boulder gravel (Provo stage)	17,770 ± 340 (15,490 ± 610)
ast	5	Scarp-colluvium	Upper part of unit 5 colluvial wedge	10,950 ± 600 (22,340 ± 1560)
ast	6a	Scarp-colluvium	Upper part of 6a colluvial wedge	7360 ± 440
ast	6b	Scarp-colluvium	Upper-middle part of 6b colluvial wedge	8390 ± 640 (8140 ± 570)
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PD-R7 6.58, 2.23 PD-R8 6.17, 3.52 PD-R9a 22.94, 5.56 PD-R9b 22.94, 5.56

PD-R10a 23.6, 4.80

PD-R10b 23.6, 4.80

PD-R11 26.85, 4.20

PD-R12 28.85, 3.55

PD-R13 24.83, 3.03

PD-R14a 23.41, 5.46 PD-R14b 23.41, 5.46 PD-R15 25.00, 3.40

PD-R16 26.0, 3.0 to 29.6, 2.0

(Reimer and others, 2009).

Trench (wall)	Unit Sampled ¹	Soil/Sediment Sampled	Organic Material Dated ²	Age ³ (¹⁴ C yr B.P., ± 1σ)	Age ⁴ (cal yr B.P., ± 2σ)
East	S1	Charcoal from paleosol		9940 ± 65	11,410 ± 260
West	S2 (top)	Charcoal from paleosol	2 frag. Rosaceae charcoal	9390 ± 45	10,620 ± 120
East	S1	Charcoal from paleosol	18 frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	9550 ± 55	10,910 ± 240
West	S1	Shell from paleosol	Gastropod shell	sample not dated	
East	S3	Soil sediment from paleosol	24 frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	3560 ± 45	3850 ± 140
East	S2	Soil sediment from paleosol	14 frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	9350 ± 50	10,570 ± 140
East	S2	Soil sediment from paleosol	6 frag. unidentified twig, vitrified	8990 ± 55	10,120 ± 200
East	S1	Soil sediment from paleosol	Many frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	sample not dated	
East (west)	S3	Soil sediment from paleosol	Microcharcoal	5480 ± 50	6280 ± 120
West	S4	Soil sediment from paleosol	4 frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	sample too small to date	
West	S4	Soil sediment from paleosol	Microcharcoal	3960 ± 45	4420 ± 160
West	S3	Soil sediment from paleosol	1 frag. Prunus-type seed, charred	5800 ± 75	6600 ± 180
West	S1	Soil sediment from paleosol	Microcharcoal	5470 ± 40	6270 ± 80
West	S1 (base)	Soil sediment from paleosol	1 fragment Quercus charcoal	490 ± 35	530 ± 40
West	S1 (base)	Soil sediment from paleosol	3 fragments Artemisia charcoal	495 ± 30	530 ± 40
West	S1	Soil sediment from paleosol	7 fragments unidentified hardwood charcoal	10,000 ± 75	11,510 ± 320
West	S4	Soil sediment from paleosol	Many frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	3790 ± 65	4180 ± 220
West	S4	Soil sediment from paleosol	Microcharcoal	3790 ± 40	4170 ±140
West	S2	Soil sediment from paleosol	11 frag. unidentified hardwood charcoal	9400 ± 50	10,630 ±140
West	S1	Shells from paleosol and unit	Many gastropod shells	sample not dated	

¹See appendix A for descriptions of stratigraphic units. ²Separation and identification by Paleo Research Institute (Golden, Colorado). See appendix C for additional sample notes. ³Laboratory-reported radiocarbon age with one standard deviation uncertainty. B.P. is before present (AD 1950). ⁴Mean calendar-calibrated age and two-sigma uncertainty, rounded to nearest decade, determined using OxCal calibration software (v. 4.1; Bronk Ramsey, 2009) and the IntCal09 atmospheric data set